

## Resource Management Agency COUNTY OF TULARE AGENDA ITEM

**BOARD OF SUPERVISORS** 

KUYLER CROCKER District One

PETE VANDER POEL District Two

AMY SHUKLIAN District Three

EDDIE VALERO District Four

DENNIS TOWNSEND

### AGENDA DATE: June 9, 2020

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Public Hearing Required	Yes		N/A	$\boxtimes$	
Scheduled Public Hearing w/Clerk	Yes		N/A	$\boxtimes$	
Published Notice Required			N/A	$\boxtimes$	
Advertised Published Notice			N/A	$\boxtimes$	
Meet & Confer Required	Yes		N/A	$\boxtimes$	
Electronic file(s) has been sent	Yes	$\square$	N/A		
Budget Transfer (Aud 308) attached	Yes		N/A	$\boxtimes$	
Personnel Resolution attached	Yes		N/A	$\boxtimes$	
Agreements are attached and signature	line	for Chai	rman	is marked	with
tab(s)/flag(s)	Yes		N/A	$\bowtie$	
CONTACT PERSON: Celeste Perez PHO	NE:	(559) 624	-7010		

**<u>SUBJECT</u>**: Adopt the Categorical Exemption for the Road 64 Improvement Project

### REQUEST(S):

That the Board of Supervisors:

- Adopt the Categorical Exemption prepared pursuant to the California Environmental Quality Act (CEQA) and the State CEQA Guidelines per Section 15302 Replacement or Reconstruction and Section 15300.4, Application by Public Agencies, for the Road 64 Improvement Project, near the community of Goshen; and
- 2. Authorize the Environmental Assessment Officer, or designee, to sign and file the Notice of Exemption with the County Clerk.

#### SUMMARY:

In accordance with the California Environmental Quality Act (CEQA), the County of Tulare, acting as the lead agency for the Road 64 Improvement Project (Project), must adopt the Categorical Exemption (CE) prior to issuing Williamson Act cancellation notifications, and starting the right of way acquisition phase of the project.

The Project was approved with the 2018-19 County Transportation Improvement Program (CTIP). To accommodate projected increases in traffic, and to bring Road 64 to current standards, the County proposes to reconstruct Road 64 between State Route 198 and Avenue 304. The Project would reconstruct the existing two-lane undivided, 24-foot wide, pavement section to a two-lane undivided, 32-foot wide pavement section. The public right of way would be expanded from an existing width of 40 feet to an overall width of 80 feet with increased width to accommodate turn lanes at State Route 198 and Avenue 304.

# SUBJECT:Adopt the Categorical Exemption for the Road 64 Improvement ProjectDATE:June 9, 2020

The new roadway width will include 12 foot travel lane, 4 foot paved shoulder, 4 foot unpaved shoulder, and 20 foot for roadside drainage and clear recovery zone on each side. The existing corrugated metal pipe(s) (CMP) at the Mill Creek Ditch crossing of Road 64 will be replaced with a new concrete pipe or box structure. The intersection at Road 64 and Avenue 304 will be widened to accommodate design vehicles, and align with the Road 64 alignment north of Avenue 304. The intersection would be converted from a two-way stop control, at the Road 64 approaches, to an all-way-stop-controlled intersection, with stop signs on all four approaches. The intersection meets the warrant for an all-way-stop-control installation due to the number collisions [5 or more] in the last twelve months.

The project requires the acquisition of right of way and temporary easements for construction from ten parcels along the segment. The project would also require the relocation of approximately 19 utility (distribution) poles. Other utility relocations such as phone/cable pedestals, or vault adjustments may be required as well. A portion of the project (northern 1,800 ft.) is within a designated Flood Zone A. Zone A is described as "Areas subject to inundation by the 1-percent-annual-chance flood event generally determined using approximate methodologies. Because detailed hydraulic analyses have not been performed, no Base Flood Elevations (BFEs) or flood depths are shown. Mandatory flood insurance purchase requirements and floodplain management standards apply." By increasing the capacity of the Mill Creek Ditch crossing of Road 64, no adverse impacts to the flood zone are anticipated. The project would impact, and require the abandonment of three agricultural wells, two of which are currently in production.

In accordance with CEQA, the County has also determined that two categorical exemptions are applicable to the proposed action: State CEQA Guidelines (14 Cal. Code Regs.) Section 15302, Replacement or Reconstruction, and Section 15300.4, Application by Public Agencies.

National Environmental Policy Act clearance for this project is not required, as there are no Federal Funds involved. Once this Categorical Exemption is adopted and Notice of Exemption filed, environmental clearance for this project will be obtained. County staff will then proceed with the required permits, notifications, and right of way acquisitions.

Construction is anticipated to begin in the summer of 2021.

#### FISCAL IMPACT/FINANCING:

No Net County Cost to the General Fund.

A summary of the total estimated project cost for the Project is as follows:

No.	Phase	Cost
1	Preliminary Engineering	\$215,000
2	Right of Way	\$900,000
3	Construction	\$3,650,000
	Total	\$4,765,000

**SUBJECT**: Adopt the Categorical Exemption for the Road 64 Improvement Project June 9, 2020

The Project is currently funded through the right of way phase by Development Trust Funds. Construction funding is still under consideration.

## LINKAGE TO THE COUNTY OF TULARE STRATEGIC BUSINESS PLAN:

This project will enhance the safety and security of the public by improving the transportation infrastructure for both the general population in the region and the motorists using this facility.

### **ADMINISTRATIVE SIGN-OFF:**

Reed Schenke, P.E. Director

- cc: County Administrative Office
- Attachment(s) Attachment A Vicinity Map Attachment B – Notice of Exemption Attachment C – Categorical Exemption

## **BEFORE THE BOARD OF SUPERVISORS COUNTY OF TULARE, STATE OF CALIFORNIA**

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IN THE MATTER OF ADOPT THE CATEGORICAL EXEMPTION FOR THE ROAD 64 IMPROVEMENT PROJECT ) Resolution No. \_\_\_\_\_

UPON MOTION OF SUPERVISOR \_\_\_\_\_\_, SECONDED BY SUPERVISOR \_\_\_\_\_\_, THE FOLLOWING WAS ADOPTED BY THE BOARD OF SUPERVISORS, AT AN OFFICIAL MEETING HELD JUNE 9, 2020, BY THE FOLLOWING VOTE:

AYES: NOES: ABSTAIN: ABSENT:

> ATTEST: JASON T. BRITT COUNTY ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICER/ CLERK, BOARD OF SUPERVISORS

BY:

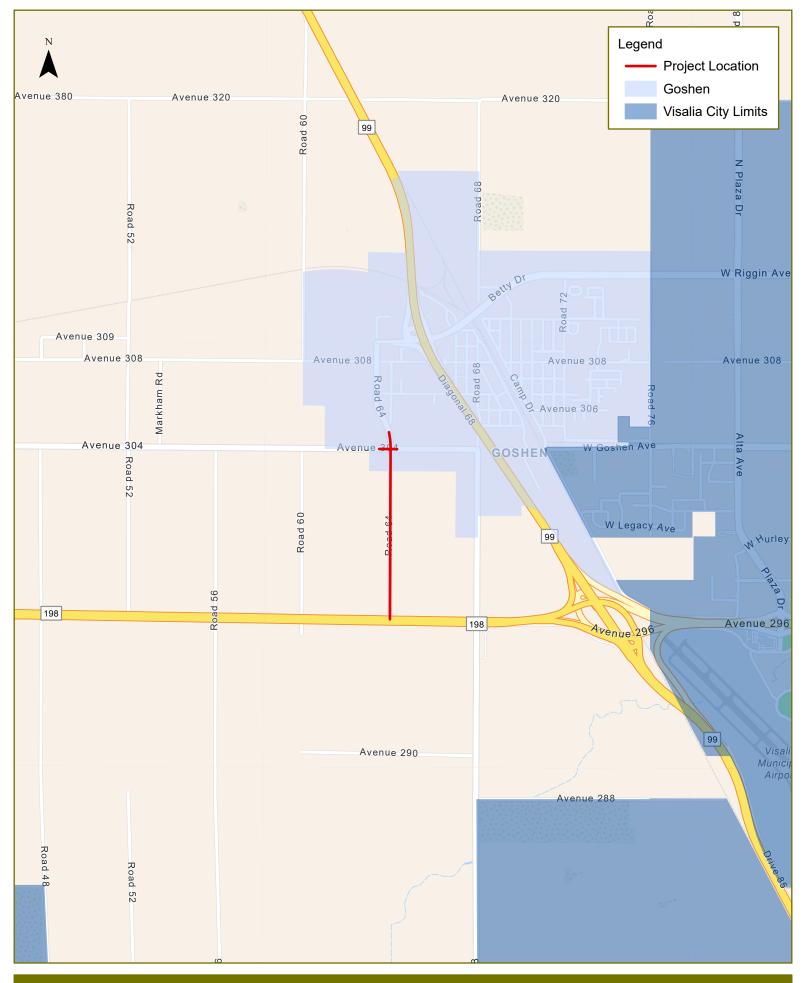
Deputy Clerk

\* \* \* \* \* \* \* \* \* \* \* \* \* \* \* \* \*

- Adopted the Categorical Exemption prepared pursuant to the California Environmental Quality Act (CEQA) and the State CEQA Guidelines per Section 15302 Replacement or Reconstruction and Section 15300.4, Application by Public Agencies, for the Road 64 Improvement Project, near the community of Goshen; and
- 2. Authorized the Environmental Assessment Officer, or designee, to sign and file the Notice of Exemption with the County Clerk.

Attachment A

Vicinity Map



Attachment A Road 64 Improvement Project

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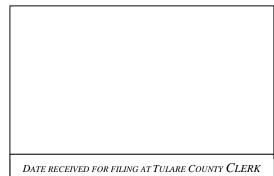
**Attachment B** 

Notice of Exemption

## **Notice of Exemption**

Fee Exempt per Government Code Section 6103

 To: □ Office of Planning and Research 1400 Tenth Street, Room 121 Sacramento, CA 95814
 X Tulare County Clerk Room 105, Courthouse 221 S. Mooney Blvd. Visalia, California 93291
 Lead Agency: Tulare County Resource Management Agency 5961 S. Mooney Blvd. Visalia, CA 93277 Ph: (559) 624-7000 Contact: hguerra@co.tulare.ca.us
 Annlicant(s): Tulare County General Services – Public Works



Applicant(s): Tulare County General Services – Public Works 5961 S. Mooney Blvd. Visalia, CA 93277 Ph: (559) 624-7220

Project Title: Road 64 Improvement Project

**Project Location - Specific:** The project site is located on Road 64, between State Route 198 and Avenue 304, Goshen in Tulare County. The project is located on Assessor Parcel Numbers 073-007-003, -007, -009, -010, -011 and -012 and 073-080-002, -011, 013, and -014.

Project Location- Section, Township, Range: Section 25, Township 18S, Range 23E, MDBM

Project Location - City: The project is located within the unincorporated community of Goshen in Tulare County

Project Location - County: Tulare

**Description of Nature, Purpose, and Beneficiaries of Project:** The County proposes roadway reconstruction and bridge replacement along Road 64 between State Route 198 and Avenue 304, and intersection widening at Road 64 and Avenue 304 (roadway reconstruction, bridge replacement and intersection widening). The project consists of reconstruction of the existing two-lane undivided, 24-foot wide, pavement section to a two-lane undivided, 32-foot wide pavement section. The public right-of-way would be expanded from an existing width of 40 feet to an overall width of 80 feet (which includes a 12-foot travel lane, a 4-foot paved shoulder, a 4-foot unpaved shoulder, and a 20-foot roadside drainage and clear zone on each side). The existing corrugated metal pipe (CMP) at the Mill Creek Ditch crossing of Road 64 will be replaced with a new concrete pipe or box structure. The intersection at Road 64 and Avenue 304 will be widened to accommodate design vehicles, and align with the Road 64 alignment north of Avenue 304. Avenue 304 is currently controlled with stop signs at the Road 64 approaches, and the Avenue 304 approaches are uncontrolled. The project will convert the intersection to an all-way-stop-control. The project would require the acquisition of right-of-way and temporary easements from ten parcels along Road 64 and relocation of approximately 19 utility (distribution) poles. Other utility relocations such as phone/cable pedestals, or vault adjustments may be required as well. The project will provide a public benefit by improving safety and security of the public by improving the transportation infrastructure for the general population in the region and motorists using these facilities.

#### Exempt Status: (check one)

- □ Ministerial (Sec. 21080(b)(1); 15268);
- $\Box$  Declared Emergency (Sec. 21080(b)(3); 15269(a));
- □ Emergency Project (Sec. 21080(b)(4); 15269(b)(c));
- □ General Rule: CEQA Guidelines Section 15061 (b)(3)
- X Categorical Exemption: CEQA Guidelines Section 15302 Class 2 Replacement or Reconstruction (c)
- □ Statutory Exemptions:

**Reasons why project is exempt:** This action is consistent with Class 2 Section 15302, Replacement or Reconstruction (c), as activities associated with the project will include replacement of existing facilities with negligible or no expansion of capacity. Also, consistent with Section 15300.4, Application by Public Agencies, the County of Tulare Board of Supervisors adopted an exemption for the construction of the aforementioned facilities per the Tulare County Guidelines for the Implementation of California Environmental Quality Act of 1970, Number 300 Section 111. <u>CATEGORICAL EXEMPTIONS Class 2: Replacement or Reconstruction (c)</u>. As such, Sections 15302 and 15300.4 are applicable and appropriate for this project.

#### Name of Public Agency Approving Project: County of Tulare, Resource Management Agency

#### Project Planner/Representative: Michael Winton, Engineer IV Area Code/Telephone: 559-624-7000

 Signature:
 Date:
 Title:
 Chief Environmental Planner

 Hector Guerra
 Date:
 Title:
 Environmental Assessment Officer & RMA Director

X Signed by Lead Agency

Date filed at State Clearinghouse: \_\_\_\_

Attachment C

**Categorical Exemption** 

# TULARE COUNTY RESOURCE MANAGEMENT AGENCY



## CATEGORICAL EXEMPTION FOR ROAD 64 IMPROVEMENT PROJECT

April 28, 2020

#### **ENVIRONMENTAL CONSIDERATIONS**

#### DESCRIPTION OF PROJECT/ACTIVITY

The Project/Activity identified below is determined to be exempt from further environmental review requirements, under the California Environmental Quality Act (CEQA) of 1970 and as defined in the State and County guidelines for the implementation of CEQA under Section 21080(b)(1) of the Public Resources Code.

**Location:** Road 64, within the Goshen Urban Development Boundary of the unincorporated community of Goshen in Tulare County. (See Figures 1 and 2)

Project Title: Road 64 Improvement Project

**APN(s):** 073-007-003, -007, -009, -010, -011 and -012 located in the N<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Section 25, Township 18 South, Range 23 East M.D.B.& M and; 073-080-002, -011, 013, and -014 located in the S<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Section 25, Township 18 South, Range 23 East M.D.B.& M.

Activity/Project Description: In order to accommodate projected increases in traffic, and to bring Road 64 to current standards, the County proposes roadway reconstruction and culvert ("bridge") replacement along Road 64 between State Route 198 and Avenue 304, and intersection widening at Road 64 and Avenue 304 (roadway reconstruction, bridge replacement and intersection widening).

The Activity/Project would require reconstruction of the existing two-lane undivided, 24-foot wide, pavement section to a two-lane undivided, 32-foot wide pavement section. The public right-of-way would be expanded from an existing width of 20' (from the centerline of the roadway) to an overall width of 80' (or 40' from the centerline of the roadway). The new roadway width will include a 12-foot travel lane, a 4-foot paved shoulder, a 4-foot unpaved shoulder, and a 20-foot roadside drainage and clear zone on each side (thus, a total width of 80 feet). The existing corrugated metal pipe (CMP) at the Mill Creek Ditch crossing of Road 64 will be replaced with a new concrete pipe or box structure. Also, the intersection at Road 64 and Avenue 304 will be widened to accommodate design vehicles, and align with the Road 64 alignment north of Avenue 304. Avenue 304 is currently controlled with stop signs at the Road 64 approaches, and the Avenue 304 approaches are uncontrolled. The project will convert the intersection to an all-way-stop-control.

The Activity/Project would require the acquisition of right-of-way and temporary easements from ten parcels along the segment of Road 64 for construction. The Activity/Project would also require the relocation of approximately 19 utility (distribution) poles. Other utility relocations such as phone/cable pedestals, or vault adjustments may be required as well. A portion of the project (the northern 1,800-foot segment) is within a designated Flood Zone A. Zone A is described as "Areas subject to inundation by the 1-percent-annual-chance flood event generally determined using approximate methodologies. Because detailed hydraulic analyses have not been performed, no Base Flood Elevations (BFEs) or flood depths are shown. Mandatory flood insurance purchase requirements and floodplain management standards apply." By increasing the capacity of the Mill

Creek Ditch crossing of Road 64, no adverse impacts to the flood zone are anticipated. The project would impact, and require the abandonment of, three agricultural wells, two of which are currently in production. Thus, this Activity/Project will provide a public benefit by improving safety and security of the public by improving the transportation infrastructure for the general population in the region and motorists using these facilities.

#### REASON PROJECT IS EXEMPT

Exempt Status: (check one and describe in Section 1) below)	
Ministerial (Section 21080(b)(1) of the Public Resources Code)	
Statutory	
Categorical Exemption: CEQA Guidelines Class 2 Section 15302(c) Replacement	ent
or Reconstruction and Section 15300.4 Application by Public Agencies.	
Emergency Project	
No Possibility of Significant Effect Section 15061(b)(3)	

#### 1) Exemption Section Citation

CEQA Guideline Section 15302 "Replacement or Reconstruction" Class 2 consists of the replacement or reconstruction of existing structures and facilities where the new structure will be located on the same site as the structure replaced and will have substantially the same purpose and capacity as the structure replaced. The key consideration is whether the project involves negligible or no expansion of an existing use. Specifically, at 15302(c), it states "Replacement or reconstruction of existing utility systems and/or facilities involving negligible or no expansion of capacity." The Activity/Project will not increase capacity along Road 64, rather it will accommodate traffic (as envisioned in the Goshen Community Plan Update and the adopted/certified EIR (SCH No. 2014021057) and former Papich Construction Asphalt Batch Plant (now CMI) EIR (SCH No. 2014071069) and it improves safety to motorists through reconstruction of a substandard roadway by increasing its right-of-way, increasing lane widths, adding shoulders, adding drainage/clearance areas, and replacement of an existing culvert at Avenue 304. Also, section 15300.4 "Application by Public Agencies" states; "Each public agency shall, in the course of establishing its own procedures, list those specific activities which fall within each of the exempt classes, subject to the qualification that these lists must be consistent with both the letter and the intent expressed in the classes." As such, the County of Tulare Board of Supervisors adopted an exemption for the construction of the aforementioned facilities per the Tulare County Guidelines for the Implementation of California Environmental Quality Act of 1970, Number 300 Section 111. CATEGORICAL EXEMPTIONS Class 2: Replacement or Reconstruction (c) Reconstruction of existing roads and bridges to current day engineering standards. Therefore, the application of CEQA Section 15302 and 15300.4 and Tulare County Guidelines for the Implementation of CEQA of 1970, Number 300 Section 111(e) are applicable and appropriate for this Activity/Project.

#### 2) Reasons to support exemption findings

Pursuant to *Section 15060 of the Public Resource Code (PRC)*, Resource Management Agency Staff during and immediately after reviewing the Activity/Project to see whether CEQA applied

to this Activity/Project, or not. Staff determined that the Activity/Project is a qualified exemption as stated earlier; and therefore, CEQA does not apply.

Planning staff, in their analysis, found no substantial evidence that there are unusual circumstances (including future activities) resulting in (or which might reasonably result in) significant impacts. Therefore, no further environmental review is required.

#### EXCEPTIONS TO CATEGORICAL EXEMPTIONS

The following list of *exceptions* to *exemptions* is reviewed during the preliminary CEQA analysis. The analysis looks at the following **Exceptions to Categorical Exemptions (a-f)**, under CEQA. Pursuant to Section 15300.2 of the State CEQA Guidelines, the *Exceptions* and Planning Staff's determination of no impact to these exemptions are listed below.

(a) Location. Classes 3, 4, 5, 6, and 11 are qualified by consideration of the Activity/Project's location. A project that is ordinarily insignificant in its impact on the environment *may*, in a particularly sensitive environment, be significant. If the Activity/ Project is determined to be in one of these Classes, the scrutiny is increased in exempting the project under CEQA.

**Not Applicable**. This proposed Activity/Project does not involve any of the above cited Classes of categorical exemptions, and is an exempt Activity/Project to be carried out solely by the County of Tulare, and specifically, Mr. Reed Schenke, P.E., Director/Public Works Director, within the purview of the Tulare County Resource Management Agency. No other categorical exemption's findings are necessary or applicable to the Activity/Project.

(b) Cumulative Impact. All exemptions for these Classes are inapplicable when the cumulative impact of successive projects of the same type, in the same place, or over time, is significant.

**Not Applicable.** As noted earlier, the proposed Activity/Project consists of reconstruction Road 64 between State Route 198 and Avenue 304. Construction is anticipated to begin in the Fall of 2020. The existing roadway has been determined to be substandard by the County of Tulare. Thus, the proposed Activity/Project will provide a public benefit by improving safety and security of the public by improving the transportation infrastructure for the general population in the region and motorists using these facilities.

(c) Significant Effect. A categorical exemption shall not be used for an activity where there is a reasonable possibility that the activity will have a significant effect on the environment due to unusual circumstances.

**Not Applicable.** As noted earlier, the proposed Activity/Project qualifies for an exemption as the proposed Activity/Project consists of reconstruction Road 64 between State Route 198 and Avenue 304 to improve safety and operations of the facility and to remedy a roadway in substandard condition. Construction is anticipated to begin in the fall of 2020.

(d) Scenic Highways. A categorical exemption shall not be used for a project which *may* result in damage to scenic resources, including but not limited to, trees, historic buildings, rock

outcroppings, or similar resources, within a highway officially designated as a state scenic highway. *This does not apply to improvements, which are required as mitigation by an adopted negative declaration or certified EIR*. It is noted that the Calaveras Materials Inc. (CMI) Asphalt Batch Plant EIR (formerly Papich, SCH No. 2014071069) contained a mitigation measure (implemented in the form of Condition of Approval (COA)) requiring an exaction dedicated to reconstruction of Road 64; this Activity/Project implements that component of the COA.

**Not Applicable.** The proposed Activity/Project is not located on a State, County, or federal scenic highway or County-designated scenic corridor, nor does it involve changing or impacting scenic resources. The proposed Activity/Project is a qualified categorical exemption action to be carried out solely by the County of Tulare, and specifically, Mr. Reed Schenke, P.E., Public Works Director and RMA Director.

(e) Hazardous Waste Sites. A categorical exemption shall not be used for a project located on any list compiled pursuant to Section 65962.5 of the Government Code. See <a href="http://www.envirostor.dtsc.ca.gov/public/">http://www.envirostor.dtsc.ca.gov/public/</a>.

**Not Applicable.** As stated earlier, the proposed Activity/Project consists of reconstruction of Road 64 between State Route 198 and Avenue 304. The proposed Activity/Project does not involve the Exceptions to Categorical Exemptions; therefore, Government Code Section 65962.5 would not apply. Furthermore, Staff finds the Activity/Project is not located on a hazardous waste site.

In reviewing the Cortese List, *Environstor*, (California Environmental Protection Agency (CAL EPA) website information), it was noted that the Activity/Project site was not included in the list of cleanup sites. The nearest identified sites include (1) Exide Corporation (closed) near Avenue 304 and Road 68 west of the Activity/Project; (2) McGraw-Edison Powers Systems Group (closed/corrective action per RWQCB, near W. Goshen Avenue (Avenue 304) at American Street (in Visalia)); and the former Cargill site (near Road 68 and Betty Drive) located approximately 0.5 miles west, 0.5 miles west, and 1.5 miles west of the site; respectively. (See http://www.envirostor.dtsc.ca.gov/public/)

After reviewing the *GeoTracker* Web Site maintained by the State Water Resources Control Board, it was noted that the Activity/Project site is not included in a list of cleanup sites. The nearest known cleanup site (Sunstar Plastic) is located approximately 0.65 miles east of the site (east of SR 99). The nearest known LUST cleanups sites include Armored Transport (near Road 68 and Avenue 304) while Shell Gas Station (approximately 1.5 miles north) and Buford Oil Company (approximately 0.5 miles east) are located near Road 68/Avenue 308 and Road 68/Avenue 304, respectively. Other known LUST cleanup sites include Wallace Supermarket and Visalia Electric Motor Shop which are located west of SR 99. All of the aforementioned cleanup sites have a "completed-case closed" status. Therefore, this exception does not apply to this Activity/Project. There are no other known hazardous or toxic sites within the vicinity (one mile) of the Project site. (See https://geotracker.waterboards.ca.gov/)

A search of U.S. EPA Superfund Site Information website, (previously the Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation and Liability Information System (CERCLIS) website),

indicated that the Activity/Project is not listed as a polluted site. (See <u>https://cumulis.epa.gov/supercpad/cursites/srchsites.cfm</u>)

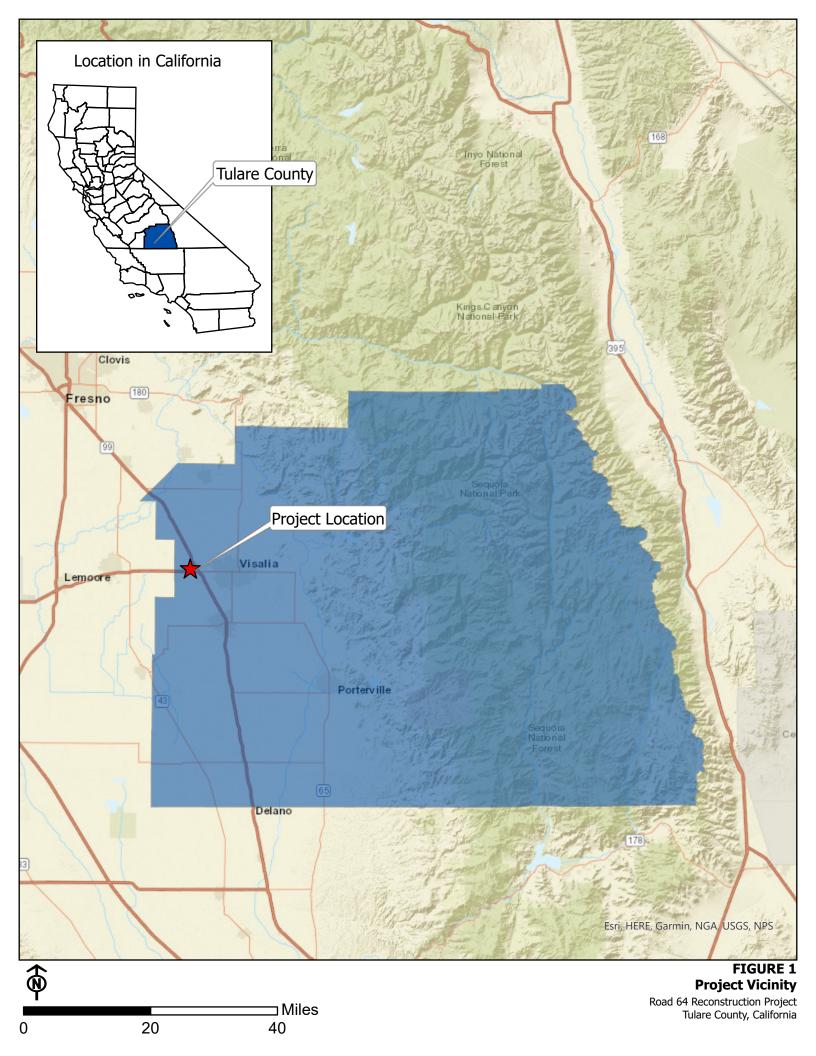
Finally, after reviewing the Superfund Enterprise Management System (SEMS) (U.S. EPA website), the subject property was not found to be on a listed polluted site. (See <u>https://www.epa.gov/enviro/sems-search</u>)

(f) Historical Resources. A categorical exemption shall not be used for a project which may cause substantial changes in the significance of a historical resource.

**Not Applicable.** As stated earlier, the proposed Activity/Project consists of reconstruction of Road 64 between State Route 198 and Avenue 304. According to the EIRs for the Goshen Community Plan Update and CMI (see Chapter 3.5 Cultural Resources of each EIR<sup>12</sup>) the Activity/Project location does not contain any known cultural resources. The respective document's California Historical Resources Information System (CHRIS) searches did not result in the discovery of any known cultural resources. It is noted that both EIRs contain mitigation measures in the unlikely event that any cultural resources (e.g., artifacts, human remains, cemeteries, etc.) are discovered.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> CMI EIR (SCH No. 2014071069). Chapter 3.5 Cultural Resources. Page 3.5-11. Adopted/Certified by the Tulare County Board of Supervisors June 24, 2015. Prepared by Crawford and Bowen Planning for the County of Tulare.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> County of Tulare. Goshen Community Plan Update EIR (SCH No. 2014021057). Chapter 3.5 Cultural Resources. Pages 3.5-20, 3.5-22 through 3.5-24. Adopted/Certified by the Tulare County Board of Supervisors June 5, 2018.



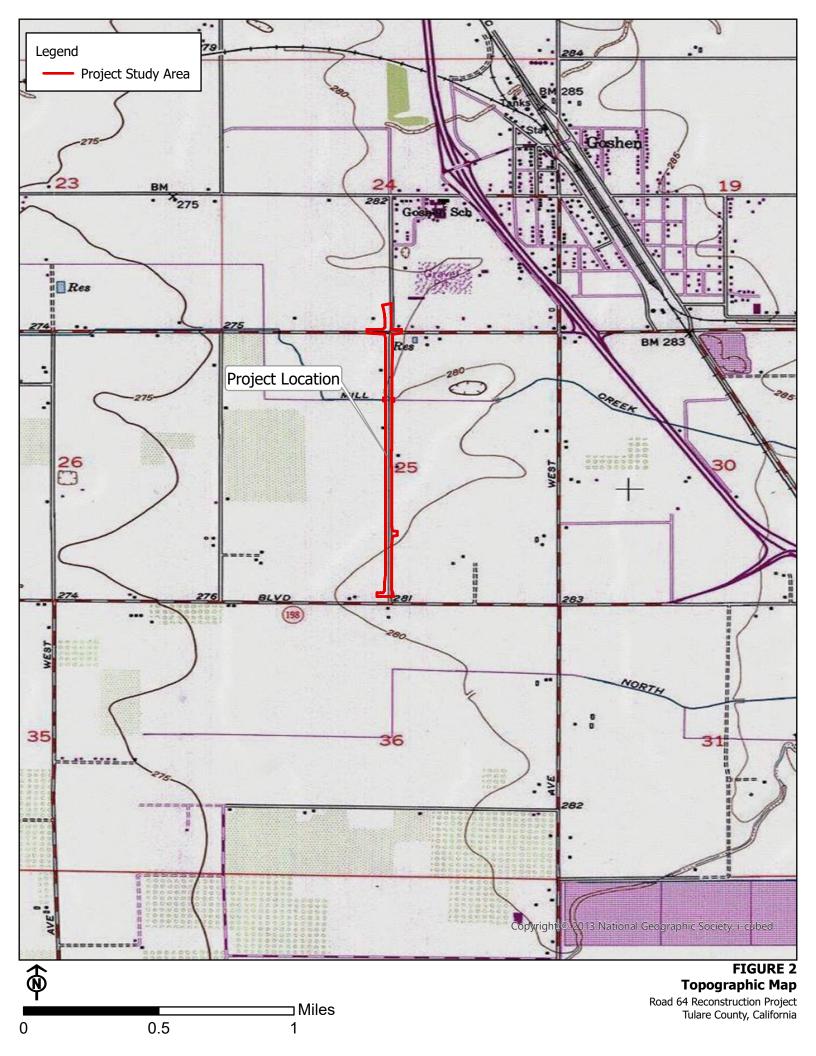




Figure 4 Road 64 Improvements Page 1 of 2

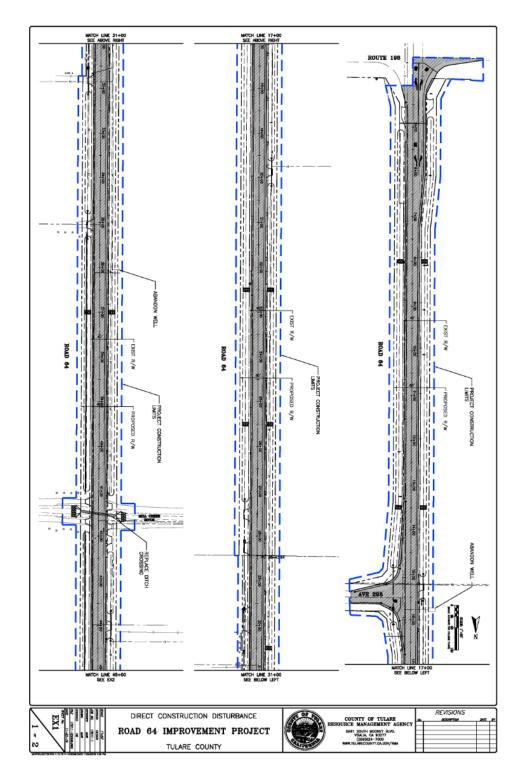
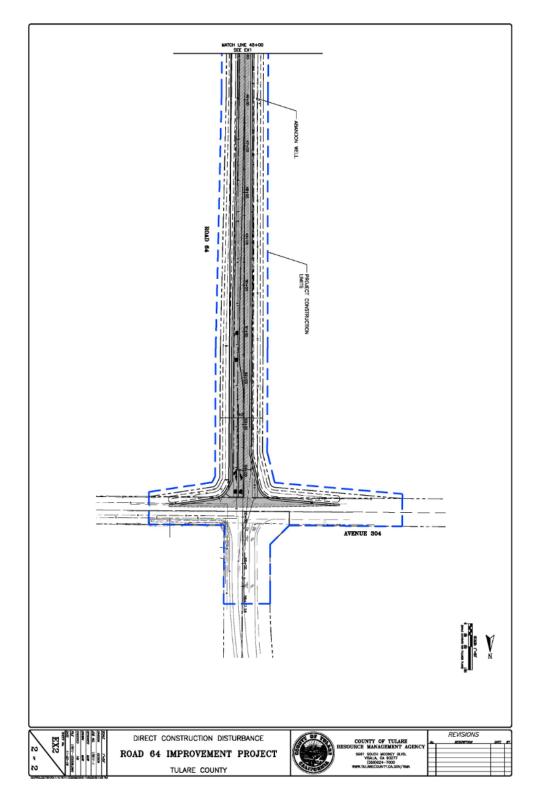


Figure 4 Road 64 Improvements Page 2 of 2



Preliminary Environmental Analysis	Discussion of Reasons to Support Finding(s) of Exemption
Aesthetics	<b>No Significant Impact.</b> The proposed Activity/Project will not have a significant direct or cumulative impact, or create an unusual circumstance that will cause the proposed Project to have a significant effect on the aesthetics of the area. The aesthetics in the Activity/Project are generally rural and agricultural in nature. The proposed Activity/Project consists of reconstruction of the existing two-lane undivided, (with a12-foot travel lane, a 4-foot paved shoulder, a 4-foot unpaved shoulder, and a 20-foot roadside drainage and clear zone on each side (thus, a total width of 80 feet), replacement of an existing corrugated metal pipe (CMP) at the Mill Creek Ditch crossing of Road 64 with a new concrete pipe or box structure, and intersection widening at Road 64 and Avenue 304 to accommodate design vehicles, and align with the Road 64 alignment north of Avenue 304 (roadway, bridge, and intersection Project). Consequently, the proposed Activity/Project will not be out of character within the aesthetics of the existing area. Based on a search for County and Caltrans designated Scenic Highways in March 2020 the proposed Activity/Project is not located along a scenic highway or within a scenic corridor, and thus, would not impact scenic resources such as rock outcroppings, or other natural features, pursuant to CEQA Guidelines Section 15300.2 (d). <sup>3</sup> Also, Road 64 is not a designated state, federal, or County scenic road, or a County designated scenic corridor <sup>4</sup> As such, the proposed Activity/Project will have no significant
	effect on aesthetics.
Agricultural Resources	<b>No Significant Impact</b> . As noted earlier, the Project involves roadway reconstruction, bridge replacement, and intersection widening along Road 64 and at Avenue 304. Therefore, the proposed Activity/Project will not have a significant direct or cumulative impact, or create an unusual circumstance that will cause the proposed Activity/Project to have a significant effect on the agricultural or forestry resources of the area. The existing unpaved shoulder and clearance areas would be utilized to accommodate the widened roadway shoulders and clearance areas; as such, it is anticipated that approximately 5 total acres of agricultural-related land would be converted for Activity/Project uses. Based on a search of Department of Conservation, Farmland Mapping and Monitoring Program (FMMP) maps, the Activity/Project site is located on Prime agricultural land, or on Farmland of Statewide Importance. <sup>5</sup> The Activity/Project are under the Williamson Act; however, as the Activity/Project's right-of-way is within the Goshen Urban Development Boundary and only approximately 5.0 total acres of the approximately 505 acres (that is, 0.009%) of the 10 impacted parcels would be affected; the balance of the parcels (500 acres/99.991%) will remain as Williamson Act contracted lands. As noted earlier, the Goshen EIR accounted for the conversion of agricultural lands within the Goshen UDB to accommodate anticipated infrastructure improvements (e.g., sewer, water, utility, roadways, etc.). Further, improvements to Road 64 implements mitigation (in the form Conditions of Approval) adopted/certified in the CMI EIR. <sup>6</sup> Lastly, the Activity/Project is not

 <sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Caltrans, http://www.dot.ca.gov/hq/LandArch/16\_livability/scenic\_highways/ and Tulare County General Plan 2030 Update. Part I. Figure 7-1. Accessed January 2020 at: http://generalplan.co.tulare.ca.us/
 <sup>4</sup> Tulare County General Plan 2030 Update. Part II. Figure 2-1. Accessed January 2020 at: http://generalplan.co.tulare.ca.us/.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> California Department of Conservation. FMMP. Accessed January 2020 at: ftp://ftp.consrv.ca.gov/pub/dlrp/FMMP/pdf/2016/tul16 no.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> CMI EIR (SCH No. 2014071069). Chapter 3.16 Transportation/Traffic. Pages 3.16-16 and -17. Adopted/Certified by the Tulare County Board of Supervisors June 24, 2015. Prepared by Crawford and Bowen Planning for the County of Tulare.

Discussion of Reasons to Support Finding(s) of Exemption
located in forest land or timberland. As such, the proposed Activity/Project will have no significant effect on agricultural or forest lands.
<b>No Significant Impact</b> . The proposed Activity/Project will not have a significant direct or cumulative impact, or create an unusual circumstance that will cause the proposed Project to have a significant effect on the air quality resources of the area. As noted earlier, the Activity/Project involves roadway reconstruction, bridge replacement, and intersection widening along Road 64 and at Avenue 304. Further, the proposed Activity/Project does not propose any new developments or changes to the existing surrounding land uses. The equipment used to accomplish the Activity/Project will result in short-term, temporary air emissions. The San Joaquin Valley Unified Air Pollution Control District (Air District) <i>Frequently Asked Questions Rule 9510 Indirect Source Review (ISR)</i> states that the California Emissions Estimator Model (CalEEMod) is the approved model for evaluating project-related emissions; however, their website states that the Air District will continue to accept the use of the Sacramento Metropolitan Air Quality Management District (SacMetro) models and calculators for transportation projects. <sup>7</sup> RMA Staff evaluated the short-term construction-related emissions using the SacMetro Road Construction Emissions Model, Version 9.0.0 (See Attachment "A"). <sup>8</sup> The model indicates that construction-related emissions would be 0.25 tons NOG, 1.89 tons CO, 2.50 tons NOX, 1.01 tons PM10, 0.26 ton PM2.5, and 0.01 tons Sox; therefore, the Project would not exceed the Air District's thresholds of significance for any criteria pollutant. <sup>9</sup> This Activity/Project will not ad additional lanes as it is not intended to increase the capacity along the road segment proposed for reconstruction, rather it will accommodate traffic previously envisioned in the Goshen Community Plan Update and former Papich Construction (now CMI) Asphalt Batch Plant Project. The Activity/Project consists of roadway reconstruction, and intersection widening at Road 64 between State Route 198 and Avenue 304, and intersection widening at Road 64 an

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> San Joaquin Valley Unified Air Pollution Control District, Frequently Asked Questions Rule 9510 Indirect Source Review (ISR), <u>https://www.valleyair.org/ISR/Documents/isr-faq.pdf</u> and <u>https://www.valleyair.org/ISR/ISRResources.htm#Models</u> (under Emissions Assessment Models and Calculators), accessed April 27, 2020.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> Sacramento Metropolitan Air Quality Management District Roadway Construction Emissions Model (version 9.0.0), <u>http://www.airquality.org/businesses/ceqa-land-use-planning/ceqa-guidance-tools</u> (under Tools & Guidance, Tools: Models, Calculators & Data Files), accessed January 14, 2020.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> San Joaquin Valley Unified Air Pollution Control District thresholds of significance can be online at http://www.valleyair.org/transportation/0714-GAMAQI-Criteria-Pollutant-Thresholds-of-Significance.pdf.

Preliminary	Discussion of Reasons to Support Finding(s) of Exemption
Environmental	
Analysis	
Biological Resources	<b>No Significant Impact</b> . The proposed Activity/Project will not have a significant direct or cumulative impact, or create an unusual circumstance that will cause the proposed Project to have a significant effect on the biological resources of the area
	and environment. As noted earlier, the Activity/Project, involves roadway reconstruction, bridge replacement, and intersection widening along Road 64 and
	at Avenue 304. The proposed Activity/Project does not propose any new developments or changes to the existing surrounding land uses. As contained in the
	Appendix "B" ("Goshen Community Plan Update Biological Evaluation Tulare County, California" (BE)) of the Goshen EIR, "Impacts associated with future
	development of PPSA would be less than significant, as defined by the California Environmental Quality Act (CEQA), for special status plant species, wildlife
	movement corridors, riparian or other sensitive habitats, designated critical habitat, downstream water quality, and local policies and habitat conservation plans. Loss
	of habitat for most special status animal species would also be considered less than significant under CEQA. <sup>"10</sup> Also, there is the potential for impacts to occur to
	sensitive species. However, should encounters occur, mitigation measures contained in the Goshen EIR would minimize or reduce potential impacts special
	status species to less than significant within the proposed Activity/Project area (i.e., Road 64) to less than significant. <sup>11</sup> Similarly, if Waters of the United States
	(WOTUS) are impacted, mitigation measures contained in the Goshen EIR would minimize impacts to WOTUS to less than significant. <sup>12</sup> The Activity/Project will remain within the County's existing roadway easement or on areas previously
	disturbed (e.g., 19 utility (distribution) poles, two agricultural wells and irrigation lines, and the right-of-way to be acquired to accommodate shoulders and clearance
	space). The Activity/Project will not require removal of native valley oaks and other trees. As noted earlier, this Activity/Project is implementing a condition of
	approval of the adopted and certified CMI EIR, and is consistent with the Goshen Community Plan Update and EIR. Lastly, the Activity/Project will be required to
	comply with all applicable California Department of Fish and Wildlife, U.S. Fish and Wildlife, and U.S. Army Corps of Engineers rules and regulations and will
	implement standard conditions, BMPs and project features for the protection of special status species, as applicable. Therefore, the proposed Activity/Project will not significantly impact any biological plant or animal species.
Cultural	<ul> <li>not significantly impact any biological plant or animal species.</li> <li>No Significant Impact. The proposed Activity/Project will not have a significant</li> </ul>
Cultural Resources	direct or cumulative impact, or create an unusual circumstance that will cause the
ixesources	proposed Project to have a significant effect on the cultural resources of the area.
	As noted earlier, the Activity/Project, involves roadway reconstruction, bridge
	replacement, and intersection widening along Road 64 and at Avenue 304. The
	discussions regarding Environmental Setting, CEQA requirements, Regulatory
	Setting, Chapter 3.5 Cultural Resources, Chapters 4 through 9, Appendices "A"
	through "I", etc., contained in the Goshen Community Plan Update and
	Environmental Impact Report are incorporated by reference herein in their entirety.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>10</sup> "Goshen Community Plan Update Biological Evaluation Tulare County, California" Page i. Prepared by Live Oak Associates, Inc. and contained in Appendix "B" of the Goshen Community Plan Update EIR.

 <sup>&</sup>lt;sup>11</sup> County of Tulare. Goshen Community Plan Update EIR (SCH No. 2014021057). Chapter 3.4 Biological Resources. Pages 3.4-23 through 3.4-27. Adopted/Certified by the Tulare County Board of Supervisors June 5, 2018.
 <sup>12</sup> Ibid. 3.4-30.

Preliminary	Discussion of Reasons to Support Finding(s) of Exemption
Environmental	
Analysis	
	Where necessary and if available, additional site specific facts, data, information, etc., are included in this discussion. Consultants Sierra Valley Cultural Planning (SVCP) prepared the "Goshen Community Plan Update Cultural Resources Assessment" (CRA) which is included as Appendix "C" of the Goshen Community Plan Update and Draft EIR. As indicated in the CRA, the Southern San Joaquin Valley Information Center, Bakersfield (Center) conducted a cultural resources record search. The Center records search in August 2014 identified three non-Native American historic-era resource sites located within the Goshen Planning study area, and five additional historic-period sites within one-half mile of the study area. Also as noted in the CRA, Thirteen previous cultural resources surveys have been completed within one-mile of the study area. The CRA included a background research consisting of a record search, literature and map review, consultation with the Tulare County Historical Society, consultation with Native American Heritage Commission (NAHC), and consultation with Native American Tribal Governments. One archaeological study has occurred within one mile of the APE. As previously noted, the Activity/Project will be confined within the County's existing roadway easement or on areas previously disturbed. Any excavation which may occur will be limited to previously excavated areas where no cultural, historical, archaeological, or paleontological resources have been discovered. Furthermore, the Activity/Project will be required to comply with the State CEQA Guidelines, Public Resources Code (§5097.94), and California Health and Safety Code (§7050.5) in connection with addressing any archeological resources, Native American cultural resources, and human remains in the unlikely event of accidental discovery during construction-related activities. As such, the
Geology/Soils	Activity/Project will not significantly impact any cultural or historical resources. <b>No Significant Impact.</b> The discussions regarding Environmental Setting, CEQA requirements, Regulatory Setting, Chapter 3.6 Geology and Soils, Chapters 4 through 9, Appendices "A" through "I", etc., contained in the Goshen Community Plan Update and Environmental Impact Report are incorporated herein in their entirety. Where necessary and if available, additional site specific facts, data, information, etc., are included in this discussion. The proposed Activity/Project will not have a significant direct or cumulative impact, or create an unusual circumstance that will cause the proposed Project to have a significant effect on the geological resources of the area. As noted in the Cultural Resources item, the Activity/Project consists of roadway reconstruction, bridge replacement, and intersection widening along Road 64 and at Avenue 304 therefore, any excavation or other ground disturbance activities which may occur will be confined within the County's existing roadway easement and to previously excavated/disturbed areas. Based on a search of the Tulare County Health and Safety Element (Chapter 10) in the General Plan 2030 Update on April 13, 2017, the proposed Project is located within Zone S1, which, by definition, has a low potential for earthquakes. <sup>13</sup> The Official Maps of Earthquake Fault Zones (delineated by the California Geological Survey, State of California Department of Conservation, under the Alquist-Priolo

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>13</sup> Tulare County General Plan 2030 Update, Part 1, Figure 10-5, http://generalplan.co.tulare.ca.us/, accessed April 2020 and the Five County Seismic Safety Element (1975).

Preliminary	Discussion of Reasons to Support Finding(s) of Exemption
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Analysis	
	Earthquake Fault Zoning Act), indicate that there are no substantial faults known to occur in Tulare County. <sup>14</sup> The nearest known fault likely to affect the proposed Activity/Project site is in the Owens Valley Fault System (approximately 60 miles to the east). <sup>15</sup> The Activity/Project site is relatively flat thus, on-site soils are not subject to collapse or liquefaction; nor is there the possibility of off-site landslides, lateral spreading, subsidence, liquefaction, or collapse. <sup>16</sup> The requirements of the Uniform Building Code are adequate for customary facilities on these soils and these requirements are included in the Tulare County Building Code and made applicable to this proposed Activity/Project. The Activity/Project will also be required to comply with all applicable federal and state rules and regulations pertaining to soil erosion and runoff and will implement BMPs and project features as deemed appropriate by said regulations. Furthermore, the Activity/Project would provide a public benefit by improving safety and security of the public by improving the transportation infrastructure for the general population in the region and motorists using these facilities. Therefore, the Activity/Project will not result in significant impacts due to disturbance of or by any geological resources.
Greenhouse	Less Than Significant Impact: The proposed Activity/Project will not have a
Greenhouse Gas Emissions	significant direct or cumulative impact, or create an unusual circumstance that will
	introduce or significantly increase greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions. As noted earlier, the Activity/Project consists of roadway reconstruction to meet County Standards, bridge (culvert) replacement, and intersection widening along Road 64 and at its intersection with Avenue 304. The equipment used in the construction of the Activity/Project will result in short-term, temporary, and intermittent GHG emissions. RMA Staff evaluated the short-term construction-related GHG emissions using the SacMetro Road Construction Emissions Model, Version 9.0.0 (See Attachment "A"). The model indicates that total construction-related GHG emissions would be 567.46 tons over the 5-month construction period (or about the equivalent of 55,272 miles driven by an average passenger vehicle). <sup>17</sup> As the Activity/Project does not propose any new developments or changes to the existing surrounding land uses, and the intent is to reconstruct an existing roadway to current County Standard and not to create additional roadway capacity, there will be no change in ongoing operational GHG emissions. Therefore, the Activity/Project will not introduce significant amounts of GHG emissions and will not significantly impact climate change.
Hazards/	No Significant Impact. The proposed Activity/Project will not have a direct
Hazardous	or cumulative impact, or create an unusual circumstance that will introduce
Materials	hazards or hazardous materials to the area. An online search conducted by
	RMA Planning staff on April 2020, indicated that the site is not considered
	a hazardous site. This search included the California Environmental Protection Agency (CalEPA) Cortese List Data Resources website,
	Frotection Agency (CalErA) Conese List Data Resources website,

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>14</sup> California Geologic Survey, Seismic Hazard Zoning Program, CGS Information Warehouse: Regulatory Maps, http://maps.conservation.ca.gov/cgs/informationwarehouse/index.html?map=regulatorymaps, accessed April 2020.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>15</sup> Tulare County General Plan 2030 Update, Part 1, Figure 10-1, http://generalplan.co.tulare.ca.us/, accessed April 2020

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>16</sup> California Geologic Survey, Seismic Hazard Zoning Program, CGS Information Warehouse: Regulatory Maps, http://maps.conservation.ca.gov/cgs/informationwarehouse/index.html?map=regulatorymaps, accessed April 2020.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>17</sup> United States Environmental Protection Agency. Energy and the Environment: Greenhouse Gas Equivalencies Calculator. <u>https://www.epa.gov/energy/greenhouse-gas-equivalencies-calculator</u>, accessed April 27, 2020.

iminary         Discussion of Reasons to Support Finding(s) of Exemption           ironmental         lysis           California Department of Toxic Substances Control (DTSC) Envirosto
California Department of Toxic Substances Control (DTSC) Envirosto
mapping system, and the State Water Resources Control Board (SWRCB <i>GeoTracker</i> mapping system, and the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (US EPA) Superfund Enterprise Management System (SEMS database. <sup>18</sup> Based on this search, the Activity/Project site is not included i any list of polluted or cleanup sites and there is one polluted or cleanu (closed or permitted) site (the former Exide battery manufacturing site located within one mile of the Project site is closed. DTSC legal and the State Attorney General's office have been in contact with Exide counsel an are currently negotiating a resolution to the clean-up of the property. As the Activity/Project will not result in the occupancy by any population (e.g. residents or employees) it is unlikely that any exposure to toxic constituent would occur as a result of this Activity/Project. The Activity/Project will b required to comply with all applicable federal, state, regional, and locar rules, regulations, and codes pertaining to the handling and disposal or hazardous materials. The Activity/Project will implement BMPs and project features where applicable. As the Activity/Project will not result in the removal or demolition of structures, it will not be necessary to acquir permits from other agencies, (e.g., an Air District's demolition permit an asbestos notification process or Caltrans' standard specifications for existin structures that may contain lead or asbestos, to reduce potential exposure to hazardous materials). Therefore, the Activity/Project will not result i significant impacts due to introduction of or exposure to hazardous material.
The Activity/Project is located approximately one mile west of Visali Municipal Airport. However, the Activity/Project does not propose any new developments or changes to the existing surrounding land uses. Th Activity/Project would provide a public benefit by improving safety an security of the public by improving the transportation infrastructure for th general population in the region and motorists, including emergence services, using the improved facilities. As such, the Activity/Project woul not pose a safety hazard for people residing or working in the area.
Irology/ No Significant Impact. The proposed Activity/Project will not have
ter Quality significant direct or cumulative impact, or create an unusual circumstanc
that will cause the proposed Project to have a significant effect on the
hydrology or water quality of the area. Short-term impacts to surface water
could occur during construction from exposure of loose soils, construction debris, or fuel spills and leaks during construction-related activities
However, the Activity/ Project may be required to comply with applicable
federal, state, and County requirements pertaining to the protection of wate

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>18</sup> CalEPA, http://www.calepa.ca.gov/SiteCleanup/CorteseList/; DTSC, http://www.envirostor.dtsc.ca.gov/public/; SWRCB, https://geotracker.waterboards.ca.gov/; US EPA, https://www.epa.gov/enviro/sems-search; accessed April 2020.

<b>Preliminary</b>	Discussion of Reasons to Support Finding(s) of Exemption
Environmental A polysis	
Analysis	quality, including those of the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, California Department of Fish and Wildlife, State Water Resources Control Board, Regional Water Quality Control Board, Central Valley Flood Protection Board, and Caltrans. The Activity/Project will implement BMPs and project features in compliance with the National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (NPDES) Construction General Permit, Stormwater Pollution Prevention Plan (SWPPP), and County grading and earthmoving ordinance/code to minimize potential for erosion and water contamination. As noted earlier, the Activity/Project consists of roadway reconstruction to meet County Standards, bridge (culvert) replacement, and intersection widening along Road 64 and at its intersection with Avenue 304. As the Activity/Project does not propose any new developments or changes to the existing surrounding land uses, it will not place housing or new structures within a flood plain. Therefore, the
	Activity/Project will result in no significant impacts on water supply and water quality.
Land Use/ Planning	<b>No Impact</b> . The proposed Activity/Project will not have a direct or cumulative impact, or create an unusual circumstance that will cause the proposed Project to have a significant effect on the land use or planning of the area. As noted earlier, the Activity/Project consists of roadway reconstruction to meet County Standards, bridge (culvert) replacement, and intersection widening along Road 64 and at its intersection with Avenue 304. The Activity/Project does not propose any new developments or changes to the existing surrounding land uses. As such, the Activity/Project is within the uses permissible by the permit and will result in no impact on any of the surrounding planning efforts or land uses.
Mineral Resources	<b>No Impact</b> . The proposed Activity/Project will not have a direct or cumulative impact, or create an unusual circumstance that will cause the proposed Activity/Project to have a significant effect on the mineral resources of the area. As noted earlier, the Activity/Project consists of roadway reconstruction to meet County Standards, bridge (culvert) replacement, and intersection widening along Road 64 and at its intersection with Avenue 304 and is not located within or in proximity to any mineral resources. Mineral resources located within Tulare County are predominately sand and gravel resources primarily provided by four streams: Kaweah River, Lewis Creek, Deer Creek, and the Tule River. The Kaweah River is the nearest of these four streams to the proposed Project site and is located approximately 20 miles to the east. Due to the distance from these streams, the Project will not result in the loss of an available known mineral Resource Zone in the General Plan Update (see Figure 8.1 Mineral Resource Zone in the General Plan) indicates the locations of State-designated Mineral Resource Zones. According to the map, the Project site is not located in or within 10 miles of a Mineral Resource Zone. The California Department of Conservation indicates that

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	the nearest, active mining operation (Kaweah River Rock), mining sand and gravel) is located approximately 21 miles east of the Project site. As such, the Project would not result in the loss of availability of a known mineral resource that would be of value to the region and the residents of the state. As the Activity/Project consists of the replacement of an existing two-lane bridge with a new two-lane bridge and does not propose any new developments or changes to the existing surrounding land uses, the Activity/Project will not have an impact on the availability of mineral resources in the area. Per the California Department of Conservation, Division of Oil, Gas, and Geothermal Resources (DOGGR) and the Tulare County General Plan 2030 Update Background Report, there are no known natural gas or oil fields on or within the vicinity of the Project site . <sup>19</sup> As such, the Activity/Project will result in no impact any mineral resources.
Noise	No Significant Impact. The proposed Activity/Project will not have a direct
	or cumulative impact, or create an unusual circumstance that will cause the proposed Project to have a significant effect on the noises of the area. Short
	term, temporary, and intermittent noise during construction-related activities
	is inevitable; however, these activities would be restricted to weekday
	daytime hours. Furthermore, the Activity/Project will be required to comply with all applicable Tulare County standard conditions for construction-
	related noise control. As such, the Activity/Project will not exceed
	operational noise standards outlined in the General Plan. <sup>20</sup> Therefore, the Activity/Project will result in no significant impact to the Noise resource.
Population/	<b>No Significant Impact</b> . The proposed Activity/Project will not have a direct
Housing	or cumulative impact, or create an unusual circumstance that will cause the
	proposed Activity/Project to have a significant effect on the population, or
	housing of the area. As noted earlier, the Activity/Project consists of
	roadway reconstruction to meet County Standards, bridge (culvert) replacement, and intersection widening along Road 64 and at its intersection
	with Avenue 304 As such, the Activity/Project does not propose any new
	developments or changes to the existing surrounding land uses. Therefore,
	the Activity/Project will not displace an existing population or induce
	population growth and will result in no significant impact on Population/Housing.
Public Services	Less Than Significant Impact. The proposed Activity/Project will not
	have a direct or cumulative impact, or create an unusual circumstance that
	will cause the proposed Project to have a significant effect on the public
	services of the area. As noted earlier, the Activity/Project consists of
	roadway reconstruction to meet County Standards, bridge (culvert) replacement, and intersection widening along Road 64 and at its intersection
	representation and mersection widening along road 04 and at its intersection

 <sup>&</sup>lt;sup>19</sup> DOGGR, https://maps.conservation.ca.gov/doggr/wellfinder/#close; and Tulare County General Plan 2030 Update Background Report, Figure 10-3, http://generalplan.co.tulare.ca.us/, accessed April 2020.
 <sup>20</sup> Tulare County General Plan 2030 Update, Part I, Table 10.1, http://generalplan.co.tulare.ca.us/, accessed April 2020.

Preliminary	Discussion of Reasons to Support Finding(s) of Exemption
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	with Avenue 304 and does not propose any new developments or changes to the existing surrounding land uses. Based on a review of the Activity/Project's demands, the Activity/Project will not significantly impact the capacity of the following services and public facilities: police, fire, schools, parks, and other public facilities. Rather, the Activity/Project would provide a public benefit by improving safety and security of the public by improving the transportation infrastructure for the population using these facilities.
	This segment of Road 64 will be closed to thru traffic during construction, as such, a detour from Road 64 due to road closure will be necessary. For southbound traffic, Road 64 terminates at SR 198. The detour to access SR 198 would route traffic to the SR 99/Betty Drive on-ramp resulting in an approximately one mile detour and then entering the SR 99/SR 098 interchange to head east. Conversely, those wishing to access Road 64 northbound from SR 198 would detour to east to the SR 99/SR 198 interchange resulting in an approximately <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> -mile detour and would then exit at the SR 99/Betty Drive off-ramp. The detour to thru traffic would be affective 24 hours per day throughout the construction period. As this detour will be short-term and temporary in nature, the impact to emergency services (first responders) would be less than significant. Overall, this Activity/Project will not permanently or significantly affect the level of service provided by any of the above facilities or services provided in the
	areas and will result in no significant impact to Public Services.
Recreation	<b>No Impact</b> . The proposed Activity/Project will not have a direct or cumulative impact, or create an unusual circumstance that will cause the proposed Activity/Project to have a significant effect on the recreational facilities in the area. As noted earlier, the Activity/Project consists of roadway reconstruction to meet County Standards, bridge (culvert) replacement, and intersection widening along Road 64 and at its intersection with Avenue 304 and does not propose any new developments or changes to the existing surrounding land uses. As such, the Activity/Project will not result in new housing or the need for new recreational facilities. The nearest park is located approximately 1.6 miles northeast of the Activity/Project site; therefore, this Activity/Project does not affect existing parks or proposed new parks. As such, the Activity/Project will result in no impact any recreational resources in Tulare County.
Transportation/ Traffic	<b>No Impact</b> . The proposed Activity/Project will not have a direct or cumulative impact, or create an unusual circumstance that will cause the proposed Project to have a significant effect on the Countywide, or Statewide roadway facilities in the area. As noted earlier, the Activity/Project consists of roadway reconstruction to meet County Standards, bridge (culvert) replacement, and intersection widening along Road 64 and at its intersection with Avenue 304. The Activity/Project does

Preliminary	Discussion of Reasons to Support Finding(s) of Exemption
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Analysis	
	not propose any new developments or changes to the existing surrounding land uses. This Activity/Project will not add additional lanes as it is not intended to increase the capacity of the road segment. As such, this Activity/Project will result in no impact to the Transportation/Traffic resource. Rather, this Activity/Project would provide a public benefit by improving safety and security of the public by improving the transportation infrastructure for the general population in the region and motorists using these facilities.
Tribal Cultural	No Significant Impact. The proposed Activity/Project will not have a
Resources	significant direct or cumulative impact, or create an unusual circumstance that will cause the proposed Activity/Project to have a significant effect on tribal cultural resources in the area. Pursuant to AB 52, consultation notification to Native American Tribes is not required for this Project because a Negative Declaration, Mitigated Negative Declaration, or Environmental Impact Report will not be prepared. <sup>21</sup> Pursuant to SB 18, consultation notification to Native American Tribes is not required for this Project because it does not include an amendment or adoption of a general plan or a specific plan or designation of open space. <sup>22</sup> As noted earlier in the Cultural Resources Item, . The Activity/Project will be required to comply with the State CEQA Guidelines, Public Resources Code (§5097.94), and California Health and Safety Code (§7050.5) in connection with addressing any archeological resources, Native American cultural resources, and human remains in the unlikely event of accidental discovery during reconstruction-related activities. Accidental discovering is unlikely as the Activity/Project area has been continuously disturbed by intensive agricultural-related activities and the Activity/Project will occur within the existing alignment of Road 64. Therefore, the Activity/Project will result in no significant impact to Tribal Cultural resources.
Utilities/Service	No Impact. The proposed Activity/Project will not have a direct or
Systems	cumulative impact, or create an unusual circumstance that will cause the
	proposed Activity/Project to have a significant effect on the infrastructure/facilities in the area. As noted earlier, the Activity/Project consists of roadway reconstruction to meet County Standards, bridge (culvert) replacement, and intersection widening along Road 64 and at its intersection with Avenue 304and does not propose any new developments or changes to the existing surrounding land uses. As such, the proposed Activity/Project will not have an impact on: water (quality, quantity, or facilities), wastewater (treatment or facilities), storm drainage, or solid waste. As the Activity/Project does not propose any changes to existing land uses, it will not generate any demands on the facilities or infrastructure to

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>21</sup> Public Resources Code § 21080.3.1 <sup>22</sup> Government Code §§ 65352.3 and 65562.5

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	impact the infrastructure level of service thresholds. Therefore, there will be no impact to Utilities/Service Systems.
Mandatory Findings of Significance	1
	Air Quality, Geology/Soils, Hazards/Hazardous Material, Public Services, and Transportation/Traffic items, this Activity/Project would provide a public benefit by improving safety and security of the public by improving the transportation infrastructure for the general population in the region and motorists using these facilities.

## ATTACHMENT "A" AIR QUALITY

## Sacramento Metropolitan Air Quality Management District Roadway Construction Emissions Model

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Price Plane (and sector)         Contrast         Contrast         Contrast         Plane	Image: Instant of the stand of the	Daily Emission Estimates for -> Road 64 Reconstruction	-> Road 64 Reconstruction			Total	Exhaust	Fugitive Dust	Total	Exhaust	Fugitive Dust					
100         6.00	60         63         63         53         541         516         500         536         000         536         000         536         000         536         000         536         000         536         000         536         0146         000         536         0146         000         536         0146         000         536         0146         000         536         0146         000         536         0146         000 </th <th>roject Phases (Pounds)</th> <th>ROG (lbs/day)</th> <th>CO (Ibs/day)</th> <th>NOx (Ibs/day)</th> <th>PM10 (lbs/day)</th> <th>PM10 (lbs/day)</th> <th>PM10 (lbs/day)</th> <th>PM2.5 (lbs/day)</th> <th>PM2.5 (lbs/day)</th> <th>PM2.5 (lbs/day)</th> <th>SOx (Ibs/day)</th> <th>CO2 (Ibs/day)</th> <th>CH4 (lbs/day)</th> <th>N2O (Ibs/day)</th> <th>CO2e (lbs/day)</th>	roject Phases (Pounds)	ROG (lbs/day)	CO (Ibs/day)	NOx (Ibs/day)	PM10 (lbs/day)	PM10 (lbs/day)	PM10 (lbs/day)	PM2.5 (lbs/day)	PM2.5 (lbs/day)	PM2.5 (lbs/day)	SOx (Ibs/day)	CO2 (Ibs/day)	CH4 (lbs/day)	N2O (Ibs/day)	CO2e (lbs/day)
1         1	553         32.17         54.11         21.66         1.64         20.00         5.56         1.44           72.77         33.74         54.31         21.76         0.00         5.56         1.44           1         0.55         1.83         2.50         1.01         0.06         5.52         1.44           1         0.55         1.83         2.50         1.01         0.06         5.52         1.44           1         1         1         1.93         0.05         0.55         1.44           1         1         1         1.93         0.04         0.52         0.04         0.55         0.44           1 <td< td=""><td>ir ubbing/Land Clear ing</td><td>26:0</td><td>6.96</td><td>8.53</td><td>20.26</td><td>0.26</td><td>20.00</td><td>4.38</td><td>0.22</td><td>4.16</td><td>0.02</td><td>1,674.62</td><td>0.42</td><td>0.04</td><td>1,697.81</td></td<>	ir ubbing/Land Clear ing	26:0	6.96	8.53	20.26	0.26	20.00	4.38	0.22	4.16	0.02	1,674.62	0.42	0.04	1,697.81
1         1	556         33.77         55.31         3.178         1.78         2.000         5.62         1.46           2.27         13.96         2.56         0.86         0.86         0.86         0.87         0.46           Note:         2.57         13.95         2.50         1.01         0.06         5.62         1.46           Note:         2.53         1.39         2.50         1.01         0.06         5.62         1.46           Note:         2.53         1.39         2.50         1.01         0.06         0.52         1.46           Note:         2.53         1.39         2.50         1.01         0.06         0.52         1.46           Note:         2.53         1.39         2.50         1.01         0.06         0.55         1.46           Note:         1.3         Note:         1.3         Note:         1.46	irading/Excavation	5.63	42.47	54.11	21.66	1.66	20.00	5.56	1.40	4.16	0.12	11,436.53	2.50	0.59	11,675.98
2/2         12/3	227         1336         254         085         086         086         067         067           volume         663         4247         5631         171         008         094         552         147           volume         075         139         55         147         006         552         147           Volume         704         70	\rainage/Utilities/Sub-Grade	5.55	38.77	56.31	21.78	1.78	20.00	5.62	1.46	4.16	0.13	13,036.00	1.64	1.06	13,392.80
1000000000000000000000000000000000000	153         2.47         563         2.17         1.78         2.00         5.23         1.01           Valiet         Project Shart Year - 23         2.30         1.01         0.08         0.26         0.07           Valiet         Project Shart Year - 23         2         1.01         0.08         0.26         0.07           Valiet         Total Project Ana (area) - 2         1         Valuency (yr/day)         2         0.01         0.00         0.01           Mainum Ana Disurbed Dis (area) - 2         2         Valuency (yr/day)         2         0.01         0.00         0.01           Mainum Ana Disurbed Dis (area) - 2         2         Valuency (yr/day)         2         0.01         0.00         0.01           Mainum Ana Disurbed Dis (area) - 2         2         0         0.0         0<	laving	2.27	19.36	22.64	0.85	0.85	0.00	0.67	0.67	0.00	0.06	5,668.73	0.77	0.50	5,837.38
0000         0000 <th< td=""><td>Vote:         023         139         260         101         0.08         0.94         0.05         0.07           Vote:         Froget: Length (months) - 2         2</td><td>laximum (pounds/day)</td><td>5.63</td><td>42.47</td><td>56.31</td><td>21.78</td><td>1.78</td><td>20.00</td><td>5.62</td><td>1.46</td><td>4.16</td><td>0.13</td><td>13,036.00</td><td>2.50</td><td>1.06</td><td>13,392.80</td></th<>	Vote:         023         139         260         101         0.08         0.94         0.05         0.07           Vote:         Froget: Length (months) - 2         2	laximum (pounds/day)	5.63	42.47	56.31	21.78	1.78	20.00	5.62	1.46	4.16	0.13	13,036.00	2.50	1.06	13,392.80
multiple       2011         Train from one of the production of the prod	Note:       Froglet Start Year - 2021         Froglet Start Year - 5       5         Trait Project Start Year - 5       5         Maximum Area DisturbedDay (area) - 6       5         AndingLand Cheming - 6       0       0       0         OnubbingLand Cheming - 6       0       0       0       200       40         DianageUnitiesSub-Cheming - 6       0       0       0       200       40       40         Manne Hydrod Cheming - 6       0       0       0       0       200       40	otal (tons/construction project)	0.25	1.89	2.50	1.01	0.08	0.94	0.26	0.07	0.19	0.01	554.13	0.10	0.04	567.46
Toring transmission         5           Transmission         5           Neurona (nons)         5           Stationa (nons)         5           Ostationa (nons)	Project Length (montis)       5         Total Project Length (montis)       2         Nature Area DistributedDay (acres) - 2       2         Nature Area DistributedDay (acres) - 2       15         Nature Truck Used' - 2       Yes         Variant Fruck Used' - 2       10         Variant Fruck Used' - 2       10         Variant Fruck Used' - 2       10         Variant Fruck Used' - 2       2         Variant Fruck Used' - 2       2         OriobingLand Dering       201       100       200       40         Danage/Uniteres/Lock of the point of the p															
Tube Project Avenues         15           Anoma Dimension (profess)         2           Constrained (profess)         2           Dimension (profess)         2           Dimonspontant (	Total Project Area (area)         15           Maximum Mea Distribution (area)         2           Value Trock User)         Value           Area Trock User)         Value           Cadrafy Schedang         00         0           Dahange/Unite/Schedang         00         0         0           Dahange/Unite/Schedang         0         0         0         0           Dahange/Unite/Schedang         0         0         0         0         0           Dahange/Unite/Schedang         0         0         0         0         0         0           Dahange/Unite/Schedang         0<	Project Length (months)														
Memory near 0, second by under 0, second by under 1 dent 0, volume (p20mb)         Test Memory 1 dent 0, volume (p20mb)	Mainum Area Distruct Used?         2           Variat Truck Used?         2           Total Maerial Imported/Exponted         Daiy VMT (intes/day)           Analog Value         2           Drainage Unities Sub-Canan         2	Total Project Area (acres)														
Main Track Usard 2         Main Tr	Water Truck Used 1:>         Yes           Value (V/day)           Phase         Soline (V/day)           Phase          Soline (V/day)	Maximum Area Disturbed/Day (acres)														
Total multiplication from the interfaction of the interfactinterfactint of the interfaction of the interfaction of the inte	Total Material importedExported         Total Material importedExported         Daily VMT (miles(day)           Phase         volume (yc1/day)         Soli Hauling         Notiver (commute         Value           GradingExanation         0         0         0         200         40           DrainageUtifiesSub-Grade         0         0         0         200         40           DrainageUtifiesSub-Grade         0         0         0         100         200         40           DrainageUtifiesSub-Grade         0         0         0         0         0         200         40           DrainageUtifiesSub-Grade         0         0         0         0         1560         600         40           DrainageUtifiesSub-Grade         0         0         0         1560         600         40           Strund         0         0         0         0         0         1560         600         40           Strund         0         0         0         156         720         40         7ad           Strund         0         0         0         0         1560         600         40         7ad           Strund         0         0	Water Truck Used?														
Transmisting         Transmistint         Transmisting         Transmisting<	Phase         volume (value)         volume (value) </td <td></td> <td>Total Material Imp</td> <td>vorted/Exported</td> <td></td> <td>Daily VMT</td> <td>(miles/day)</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>		Total Material Imp	vorted/Exported		Daily VMT	(miles/day)									
Prase         Solid         Applier         Solid-balance         Valuer         V	Phase         Soli         Asphalt         Soli Hauling         Worker Commune         Water Truck           ChubbingLand Clearing         50         0         200         40           GradingExeavation         500         0         750         0         40           Drainage/Unities/Sub-Grade         0         150         540         400         40           Drainage/Unities/Sub-Grade         0         150         750         640         40           Normer 60% control of fugitive dust emissions shown in colurns G and I. Total PMCs emissions shown in colurns G and I. Total PMCs emissions shown in colurns J and Vanasian and ungitive dust emissions shown in colurns G and I. Total PMCs emissions shown in colurns J and Vanasian and ungitive dust emissions shown in colurns G and I. Total PMCs emissions shown in colurns J and Vanasian and ungitive dust emissions shown in colurns J and Vanasian and ungitive dust emissions shown in colurns J and Vanasian and ungitive dust emissions shown in colurns J and Vanasian and ungitive dust emissions shown in colurns J and Vanasian and Vanasian and Ungitive dust emissions shown in colurns J and Vanasian and Vanasian and Ungitive dust emissions shown in colurns J and Vanasian and Van		Volume ()	/d_/day)												
Gubding Lobing Understanding Grading Excersion         0         0         0         0         0         200         400           Danage Understanding Ander Structure         0         0         0         0         100	GrubbingLand Clearing         0         0         0         200         200         400           TrainageUtities/Secaration         500         00         0         750         60         40           DrainageUtities/Secaration         0         0         750         60         40           DrainageUtities/Secaration         0         360         150         540         60         40           Taving         Taving         associated dust comut measures it a minimum number of vater trucks are specified.         40         40           column F are the sum of exhaust and fugitive dust emissions shown in columns G and H. Total PIX.5 emissions shown in Column I are the sum of exhaust and fugitive dust emissions shown in columns J and H           by multiphing mass emissions for with mean potential (GWP), 1, 25 and 28 for CO2, CH4 and X2, respectively. Total CO2         PM10 (nonsphines)         PM10 (nonsphines)         PM10 (nonsphines)           by multiphing mass emissions for with mean potential (GWP), 1, 25 and 28 for CO2, CH4 and X2, respectively. Total CO2         PM10 (nonsphines)         PM10 (nonsphines)         PM12 (nonsphines)           by multiphing mass missions for with and transport and tra	Pha		Asphalt	Soil Hauling	Asphalt Hauling	Worker Commute	Water Truck								
Drange Unifare Substration         500         0         720         0         200         400           Pairing         The Market Unifare Substrated data control memory and extension strutures are strated unifare Substrated data control memory and extension strutures are strated data control memory and extension strutures are and extension strutures are strated data control memory and extension strutures are strated data control memory and extension strutures are and extension strutures are and extension strutures are and extension strutures are strated data control memory and extension strutures are strated and trutures are strate	Grading/Example         500         0         750         0         200         600         400           Drainage/Unities/Sundor         100         100         1,500         600         600         40           Sumage/Unities/Sundor         100         100         1,500         600         600         40           sume 50% control of fugitive dust from watering and associated dust control measures if a minimum number of water trucks are specified.         1	Grubbing/Land Clear		0	0	0	200	40								
Drainage/Utiles/Shorted         0         1000         300         0         500         400           Animage/Utiles/Shorted         Animage/Utiles/Shorted         and	Drainage/Unities/Sub-Grade         0         100         500         1500         600         40           nume 50% control of tughtee dust from watering and associated dust control measures it a minum number of waterings are specified.         40         40         40           oclum F are the sum of exhaust and tughtee dust emissions shown in columns G and H. Total PMC 5 emissions shown in column Lare the sum of exhaust and tughtee dust emissions shown in columns J and V multiplying mass emissions for each GHG by its global warming potential (SWP), 1, 25 and 238 for CO2, CH4 and N2O, respectively. Total CO2 is its then estimated by summing CO2e estimates over all GH exits control of exhaust and tughtee dust emissions shown in columns J and V montelying mass emissions for each GHG by its global warming potential (SWP), 1, 25 and 238 for CO2. CH4 and N2O, respectively. Total CO2e is its then estimated by summing CO2e estimates over all GH exits control of exhaust and tughtee dust emissions shown in columns J and V montelying mass emissions for each GHG by its global warming potential (SWP), 1, 25 and 238 for CO2. CH4 and N2O, respectively. Total CO2e is its the estimated by summing CO2e estimates over all GH exits control measures (N montelying edust emissions shown in Column F are the sum of exhaust and tughtee dust emissions shown in columns J m exits constrained.         Montelying edust emissions shown in columns J m exits constrained on the exits on the exit on the exits on the exits on the exits on the exit on	Grading/Excavati		0	750	0	720	40								
Paring         100         300         150         500         400           Column Fast the sum of dynke dust metange and associated with column number of water incise are geordied.         400	Paving         100         360         150         540         480         400         400           Row control of fugitive dust from varianty and associated dust control number of water trucks are specified.         480 <td>Drainage/Utilities/Sub-Grac</td> <td></td> <td>1000</td> <td>0</td> <td>1,500</td> <td>600</td> <td>40</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	Drainage/Utilities/Sub-Grac		1000	0	1,500	600	40								
some 60% control of lighte dust from watering and associated dust control measures if a minimum numble of water trucks are specified. The fare the sum of exhaust and fugite dust measures if a minimum cournes of and H. Total PMLS emissions shown in column F are the sum of exhaust and fugite dust measures shown in column F are the sum of exhaust and fugite dust measures shown in column F are the sum of exhaust and fugite dust measures shown in column F are the sum of exhaust and fugite dust measures shown in column F are the sum of exhaust and fugite dust measures shown in column F are the sum of exhaust and fugite dust measures shown in column F are the sum of exhaust and fugite dust measures shown in column F are the sum of exhaust and fugite dust measures shown in column F are the sum of exhaust and fugite dust measures shown in column F are the sum of exhaust and fugite dust measures shown in column F are the sum of exhaust and fugite dust measures shown in column F are the sum of exhaust and fugite dust measures from in column F are the sum of exhaust and fugite dust measures from in column F are the sum of exhaust and fugite dust measures from in column F are the sum of exhaust and fugite dust measures from in column F are the sum of exhaust and fugite dust measures from in column F are the sum of exhaust and fugite dust measures from in column F are from F and F are from	tarme 50% control of fughte dust from watering and associated dust control measures if a minimum number of water trucks are specified. column F are the sum of exhaust and fughte dust emissions shown in column G wm in Column I are the sum of exhaust and fughte dust emissions shown in columns J and I by multiplying mass emissions for each CH By its global warming potential (GWP), 1, 25 and 288 for CO2, CH and N20, respectively. Total CO2 as is then estimated by summing CO2 e estimates over all CH and N20, respectively. Total CO2 is its poblent warming potential (GWP), 1, 25 and 288 for CO2, CH and N20, respectively. Total CO2 is its measines for manifer potential (GWP), 1, 25 and 288 for CO2, CH and N20, respectively. Total CO2 is its measures for each CH By its global warming potential (GWP), 1, 25 and 288 for CO2, CH and N20, respectively. Total CO2 is its measures for expression shown in columns J and L	Pavi		360	150	540	480	40								
colum F are the sum of exhaust and fugitive dust emissions shown in columns G and H. Total PW2.5 emissions shown in columns J and K. Total PW2 for strands of exhaust and fugitive dust emissions for each GHG byt spokel warming potential (GWP), 1, 25 and 288 for CO2, CH4 and N20, respectively. Total <b>Exhaust Fugitive Dust Fugitive</b>	colum F are the sum of exhaust and fugitive dust emissions shown in colurms J and H will provide dust emissions shown in colurms J and H will provide dust emissions shown in colurms J and H will provide dust emissions shown in colurms J and H and NZO. Tespectively. T data the restimated by summing COZe estimates over all GH spit are the sum of exhaust and fugitive dust emissions shown in colurms J and H and NZO. Tespectively. T data the restimated by summing COZe estimates over all GH spit are the sum of exhaust and fugitive dust emissions shown in colurms J and H and NZO. Take are the sum of exhaust and fugitive dust emissions shown in colurms J and H and NZO. Take are the sum of exhaust and transfer dust emissions shown in colurms J and H and NZO. Take are the sum of exhaust and transfer dust emissions shown in colurms J and H and NZO. Take are stimated by summing COZe estimates over all GH and NZO. Take are the sum of exhaust and tugitive dust emissions shown in colurms J and H and NZO. Take are the sum of exhaust and tugitive dust emissions shown in colurms J and H and NZO. Take are stimated by summing COZe estimates over all GH and NZO. Take are the sum of exhaust and tugitive dust emissions shown in colurms J and H and NZO. Take are specified.	'M10 and PM2.5 estimates assume 50% control of fugitive dust from we	atering and associated du	st control measure:	s if a minimum numb	her of water trucks an	specified.									
by multiplying mass emissions for each GHG by its global varming poential (GWP), 1, 25 and 298 for CO2. CH4 and N2O, respectively. Total CO2e is then estimated by summing CO2e estimates over all GH3. <b>science for CO2e)</b> Red for any respectively. Tatal <b>rank rank rank</b>	by multiplying mass emissions for each GHG by its global warming potential (GWP), 1, 25 and 238 for CO2, CH4 and N2O, respectively. Total CO2e is it nen estimated by summing CO2e estimates over all GH exit connes for CO2e) and the construction. Total Exit connes for CO2e) and the construction of the constructin of the construction of the constr	otal PM10 emissions shown in column F are the sum of exhaust and fuc	gitive dust emissions shov	vn in columns G an	d H. Total PM2.5 em	issions shown in Col	umn I are the sum of	<sup>+</sup> exhaust and fugitive	dust emissions shov	wn in columns J and	ž					
Sign Estimates by Phase for - Now of Alexantian       Tagi       Failute Dist       Exhaust       Fagilite Dist       Exhaust       Exhaust       Fagilite Dist       Explore       Explo	Sign Estimates by Phase for -> Road 64 Reconstruction         Total         Exhaust         Total         Exhaust         Total         Exhaust           rirt connes for CO2e)         ROG (onsphase)         Col (onsphase)         NX (consphase)         PM10 (consphase)         PM10 (consphase)         PM26 (consphase)         PM25 (consphase)         PM25 (consphase)         PM26 (consphase)	:02e emissions are estimated by multiplying mass emissions for each $\ensuremath{c}$	GHG by its global warming	3 potential (GWP),	1, 25 and 298 for Ct	02, CH4 and N2O, r	sspectively. Total CC	)2e is then estimated	by summing CO2e	estimates over all Gł	HGs.					
Including the distributionROG (non-phase)CO (non-phase)Not	Inclution         ROG (consphrase)         Co(mosphrase)         Not (consphrase)         PMI (consphrase)	Total Emission Estimates by Phase for -	-> Road 64 Reconstruction			Total	Exhaust	Fugitive Dust	Total	Exhaust	Fugitive Dust					
$ \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	001         0.04         0.05         0.11         0.00         0.11         0.02         0.00           0.14         1.05         1.34         0.54         0.04         0.50         0.14         0.03           0.09         0.14         1.05         1.34         0.54         0.04         0.50         0.14         0.03           0.02         0.03         0.54         0.35         0.33         0.09         0.01           0.02         0.16         0.19         0.10         0.01         0.00         0.01         0.01           0.04         0.55         0.36         0.36         0.36         0.36         0.31         0.03         0.02           0.05         0.14         1.05         1.34         0.54         0.04         0.50         0.01         0.01           0.05         0.25         1.99         2.50         1.01         0.08         0.94         0.53         0.03           0.05         0.04         0.06         0.04         0.56         0.01         0.01         0.03           0.05         0.04         0.56         0.04         0.56         0.04         0.56         0.03           0.05 <td>Project Phases Tons for all excent CO2e Metric tonnes for CO2e)</td> <td>ROG (tons/phase)</td> <td>CO (tons/phase)</td> <td>NOx (tons/phase)</td> <td>PM10 (tons/ph</td> <td></td> <td>PM10 (tons/phase)</td> <td>PM2.5 (tons/phase)</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>SOx (tons/phase)</td> <td>CO2 (tons/phase)</td> <td>CH4 (tons/phase)</td> <td>N2O (tons/phase)</td> <td>CO2e (MT/phase)</td>	Project Phases Tons for all excent CO2e Metric tonnes for CO2e)	ROG (tons/phase)	CO (tons/phase)	NOx (tons/phase)	PM10 (tons/ph		PM10 (tons/phase)	PM2.5 (tons/phase)			SOx (tons/phase)	CO2 (tons/phase)	CH4 (tons/phase)	N2O (tons/phase)	CO2e (MT/phase)
$ \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	$ \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	rubbina/Land Clearing	0.01	0.04	0.05	0.11	0.00	0.11	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.00	9.21	0.00	0.00	8.47
$ \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	0.09         0.64         0.93         0.36         0.03         0.33         0.09         0.02           0.02         0.16         0.19         0.01         0.00         0.01         0.01           0.02         0.16         0.19         0.01         0.00         0.01         0.01           0.14         1.05         1.93         2.54         0.04         0.54         0.03         0.03           euto         0.25         1.93         2.50         1.01         0.08         0.44         0.03         0.03           sume 50% control of fugitive dust from watering and associated dust control measures if a minimum number of water trucks are specified.         0.06         0.44         0.05         0.07         0.03         0.03         0.04         0.05         0.07         0.03         0.03         0.04         0.05         0.07         0.03         0.03         0.03         0.03         0.03         0.03         0.04         0.05         0.03	irading/Excavation	0.14	1.05	1.34	0.54	0.04	0.50	0.14	0.03	0.10	0.00	283.05	0.06	0.01	262.16
0.00         0.00         46.77         0.01         0.00           0.10         0.00         283.05         0.06         0.02           0.19         0.01         564.13         0.10         0.04		\rainage/Utilities/Sub-Grade	0.09	0.64	0.93	0.36	0.03	0.33	0.09	0.02	0.07	0.00	215.09	0.03	0.02	200.47
0.10 0.00 283.05 0.06 0.02 0.19 0.01 554.13 0.10 0.04		aving	0.02	0.16	0.19	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	46.77	0.01	0.00	43.69
0.19 0.01 554.13 0.10 0.04		laximum (tons/phase)	0.14	1.05	1.34	0.54	0.04	0.50	0.14	0.03	0.10	0.00	283.05	0.06	0.02	262.16
	PM10 and PM2.5 estimates assume 50% control of lugitive dust from watering and associated dust control measures if a minimum number of water trucks are specified. Total PM10 emissions shown in column F are the sum of exhaust and fugitive dust emissions shown in column Lare the sum of exhaust and fugitive dust emissions shown in columns J and K. Coze emissions are estimated by multiphying mass emissions for add PH2 by its global warming potential (GWP), 1, 25 and 228 for CO2, CH4 and N20, respectively. Total CO2e is then estimated by summing CO2e estimates over all CHGs.	otal (tons/construction project)	0.25	1.89	2.50	1.01	0.08	0.94	0.26	0.07	0.19	0.01	554.13	0.10	0.04	514.79
Total PM10 emissions shown in column F are the sum of exhaust and fugitive dust emissions shown in columns G and H. Total PM2.5 emissions shown in Column I are the sum of exhaust and fugitive dust emissions shown in columns J and K. CO2e emissions are estimated by multiplying mass emissions for each GHG by its global warming potential (GWP), 1, 25 and 228 for CO2, CH4 and N20, respectively. Total CO2e is then estimated by summing CO2e estimates over all GHGs.	Total PM10 emissions shown in column F are the sum of exhaust and fugitive dust emissions shown in columns G and H. Total PM2.5 emissions shown in Column I are the sum of exhaust and fugitive dust emissions shown in columns J and K. Coze emissions are estimated by multiphyticating are estimated by the global warming potential (GWP), 1, 25 and 298 for CO2, CH4 and N20, respectively. Total CO2e is then estimated by summing CO2e estimates over all GHGs.	M10 and PM2.5 estimates assume 50% control of fugitive dust from we	atering and associated du	st control measures	s if a minimum numb	her of water trucks an	specified.									
Co2e emissions are estimated by multiplying mass emissions for each GHG by its global warming potential (GWP), 1, 25 and 288 for CO2, CH4 and N2O, respectively. Total CO2e estimated by summing CO2e estimates over all GHGs.	Co2e emissions are estimated by multiplying mass emissions for each GHG by its global warming potential (GWP), 1, 25 and 298 for CO2, CH4 and N2O, respectively. Total CO2e is then estimated by summing CO2e estimates over all GHGs.	otal PM10 emissions shown in column F are the sum of exhaust and fur	gitive dust emissions shov	vn in columns G an	d H. Total PM2.5 em	rissions shown in Coi	umn I are the sum of	fexhaust and fugitive	dust emissions shov	wn in columns J and	ž					
	The ADDs amincipus are recorded as matrix take and the second	CO2e emissions are estimated by multiplying mass emissions for each C	GHG by its global warming	3 potential (GWP),	1, 25 and 298 for C(	02, CH4 and N2O, r	sspectively. Total CC	D2e is then estimated	by summing CO2e	estimates over all GI	HGs.					